# **ISAAC LIAO**

## **EDUCATION**

#### **Massachusetts Institute of Technology**

Master of Engineering, Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

#### Massachusetts Institute of Technology GPA: 5.0/5.0

Bachelor of Science, Double major in Computer Science and Physics

Classes (\*Graduate): Bayesian Modeling and Inference\*, Statistical Learning Theory\*, Information Theory\*, Quantum Physics I-III, Computer Vision, Statistical Mechanics I, Experimental Physics I.

#### **RESEARCH PUBLICATIONS**

Isaac Liao, Rumen Dangovski, Jakob Nicolaus Foerster, and Marin Soljačić. Learning to optimize quasinewton methods. Transactions on Machine Learning Research, 2023a. ISSN 2835-8856. URL https:// openreview.net/forum?id=Ns2X7Azudy

Isaac Liao, Ziming Liu, and Max Tegmark. Generating interpretable networks using hypernetworks, 2023b. URL https://arxiv.org/abs/2312.03051

#### **EXPERIENCES**

#### Teaching Assistant - MIT 8.01 Classical Mechanics I

• Worked on a large language model used for generate physics problems to teach  $\sim 700$  students.

#### **Researcher - Tegmark AI Safety Group**

- Wrote algorithms that prove recurrent neural networks to have equivalent behavior to state machines.
- Advances our understanding of provable machine learning systems, which are critical to AI safety.

## **Research Consulting - Beneficial AI Foundation**

- Built a hypernetwork for simplifying neural network weights to enhance mechanistic interpretability.
- Reverse-engineered 4 algorithms learned by neural networks, to improve AI safety.

#### **Researcher - Soljacic Group**

- Invented a machine learning optimizer using learning to optimize (L2O) with quasi-Newton methods.
- Wrote theorems to prove the optimizer's convergence and flexibility to adapt to various loss landscapes.
- The optimizer outperformed Adam by 4.9x in loss, with the same number of steps, in some settings.

#### PROJECTS

#### Graduate Bayesian Modeling and Inference

- Invented a Bayesian version of the alternating least squares algorithm for large matrix completion.
- Made >2% RMSE improvement on the Netflix Prize Dataset for user-product recommendation systems.

#### **Graduate Statistical Learning Theory**

- Wrote theorems showing the parameter efficiency of randomized sparse neural network architectures.
- Performed experiments to verify the parameter-efficiency of sparse architectures over traditional ones.
- This result shows it is possible to save computer memory by compressing large machine learning models.

#### Quantum Physics III

- Derived the joint eigenvalue distribution of random Hermitian matrices and the Wigner semicircle law.
- Applications to emission spectra of quantum dots, a promising new technology in quantum optics.

#### **Computer Vision**

- Reinvented the variational autoencoder and designed a neural network for lossless image compression.
- Compressed the Kodak image dataset by 18% over raw bitmap encoding.

## AWARDS AND HONORS

MIT Battlecode Competition: Champion, solo. \$8000 prize. Jan 2022 MIT Battlecode Competition: 7th place, solo. \$1000 prize. Jan 2021 MIT Battlecode Competition: Champion of Newbie division, solo. \$500 prize. Jan 2020 International Physics Olympiad: Silver Medal July 2019 International Physics Olympiad: Honorable Mention July 2018

Sep 2023 - Present

Sep 2023 - Present

Sep 2023 - Present

Sep 2019 - Jun 2023

Jun 2020 - Jun 2023

Jul 2023 - Aug 2023

Feb 2023 - May 2023

Sep 2022 - Dec 2022

Feb 2022 - May 2022

Feb 2021 - May 2021